

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Claims 1 through 72 (cancelled).

73. (NEW) A system for selection of a reference die image comprising:
a die image comparator operable to create a difference image based upon a first die image
and a second die image; and
a difference image analysis system coupled to the die image comparator, the difference image
analysis system operable to analyze the difference image and to determine whether the first die image
and the second die image may each be used as the reference die image.

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74 (NEW) The system of claim 73 further comprising a die imaging system coupled to the
die image comparator, the die imaging system operable to create a digital representation of a die.

75 (NEW) The system of claim 73 further comprising a die image storage system
coupled to the die image comparator, the die image storage system operable to store data
representative of the first die image and the second die image.

76. (NEW) The system of claim 73 wherein the difference image analysis system further
comprises a slope detector, the slope detector operable to determine whether the slope of a histogram
changes from negative to positive.

77. (NEW) The system of claim 73 wherein the difference image analysis system further
comprises a size detector, the size detector operable to determine whether a size of an anomalous
region exceeds a predetermined allowable size.

78. (NEW) The system of claim 73 wherein the difference image analysis system further comprises a density detector, the density detector operable to determine whether a number of anomalous regions per unit area exceeds a predetermined allowable number of anomalous regions per unit area.

79. (NEW) A system for inspecting dies comprising:

a camera configured to obtain an image of one or more dies; and

a reference die detection system coupled to the camera, the reference die detection system operable to determine whether a first die image and a second die image may be used as reference images.

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Con* 80. (NEW) The system of claim 79 wherein the reference die detection system further comprises an image comparator operable to produce a difference image from the first die image and the second die image.

81. (NEW) The system of claim 80 wherein the reference die detection system further comprises a difference analyzer coupled to the image comparator, the difference analyzer operable to determine whether the difference image contains unacceptable features.

82. (NEW) The system of claim 81 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a data sorter that is operable to receive brightness data associated with a plurality of pixels of the difference image and to create a histogram from the brightness data.

83. (NEW) The system of claim 82 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a slope detector coupled to the data sorter, the slope detector operable to determine whether a slope of the brightness data histogram changes from negative to positive as a brightness magnitude increases.

84. (NEW) The system of claim 82 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a dimension analyzer that is operable to determine (a) one or more dimensions for a group of pixels, where each pixel has a brightness magnitude that exceeds a predetermined allowable magnitude, and (b) whether one or more dimensions of the group of pixels exceeds one or more 5 predetermined allowable dimensions.

85. (NEW) The system of claim 82 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a density analyzer that is operable to determine (a) one or more dimensions of two or more groups of pixels, where each group of pixels has a brightness magnitude that exceeds a predetermined allowable magnitude, and (b) whether a density of the two or more groups of pixels per unit area 5 exceeds a predetermined allowable density.

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CONT* 86. (NEW) The system of claim 81 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a data sorter that is operable to receive image data associated with a plurality of pixels of the difference image and to create a histogram from the image data.

87. (NEW) The system of claim 86 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a slope detector coupled to the data sorter, the slope detector operable to determine whether a slope of the image data histogram changes from negative to positive as an image data magnitude increases.

88. (NEW) The system of claim 86 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a dimension analyzer that is operable to determine (a) one or more dimensions of a group of pixels, where each group of pixels has an image data magnitude that exceeds a predetermined allowable magnitude, and (b) whether the dimensions of the group of pixels per unit area exceeds one or 5 more predetermined allowable dimensions.

89. (NEW) The system of claim 86 wherein the difference analyzer further comprises a density analyzer that is operable to determine (a) one or more dimensions of two or more groups of pixels, where each group of pixels has an image data magnitude that exceeds a predetermined allowable magnitude, and (b) whether a density of the two or more groups of pixels per unit area exceeds a predetermined allowable density.

90. (NEW) A method for selecting a reference die image comprising:
substituting a first die image from a second die image to create a difference image;
determining whether the difference image contains unacceptable data; and
storing the first die image and the second die image as reference die images without
operator input if the difference image does not contain unacceptable data.

91. (NEW) The method of claim 90 wherein substituting the first die image from the second die image comprises subtracting brightness data for each pixel of the first die image from brightness data for a corresponding pixel of the second die image.

92. (NEW) The method of claim 90 wherein substituting the first die image from the second die image comprises subtracting image data for each pixel of the first die image from image data for a corresponding pixel of the second die image.

93. (NEW) The method of claim 90 wherein determining whether the difference image contains unacceptable data comprises:
forming a histogram from difference image data; and
determining whether a slope of the histogram changes from negative to positive.

94. (NEW) The method of claim 90 wherein determining whether the difference image contains unacceptable data comprises determining whether a size of an area having a brightness deviation exceeds a predetermined allowable size.

95. (NEW) The method of claim 90 wherein determining whether the difference image contains unacceptable data comprises determining whether a size of an area having an image data deviation exceeds a predetermined allowable size.

96. (NEW) The method of claim 90 wherein determining whether the difference image contains unacceptable data comprises determining whether a number of areas having brightness deviations exceeds a predetermined allowable number of areas having brightness deviations per unit area.

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97. (NEW) The method of claim 90 wherein determining whether the difference image contains unacceptable data comprises determining whether a number of areas having image data deviations exceeds a predetermined allowable number of areas having image data deviations per unit area.

98. (NEW) The method of claim 90 further comprising:

selecting two or more images, where each difference image is selected from a different predetermined region of the silicon wafer; and

combining the two or more images to form a reference image for use in comparing with each

5 die of the silicon wafer.